



# REGENERATING BONE NATURALLY

## PHYCOGRAFTS

### DERIVED FROM RED ALGAE



# AlgOss HISTORY

In the early 80's, Professor Dr. Dr. Rolf Ewers and his team in Kiel, Germany started a project for a **natural porous, biological but non-animal alternative** for bone grafting. In this context, he came up with **marine red algae**, which form a unique interconnected microporous lime skeleton to stabilise the plant structure (cell walls) similar to human dentin and bone. This was the nativity of the **algae derived (phycogenic)** inorganic, interconnected-microporous calcium phosphate bone grafts.

At that time, the pure hydroxyapatite granulate was developed from red algae. This first plant derived hydroxyapatite (HA, AlgOss 100) proved to be an **osseocompatible, almost completely resorbable** biomaterial, **safe and effective** in clinical use since 1989, firstly sold by Friedrichsfeld GmbH under the brand name **Algipore**.

The biphasic bone graft AlgOss 20-80 is the further development of the pure phycogenic HA in order to accelerate the resorption of this **natural material**. It is a composite consisting of 20 % hydroxyapatite and 80 %  $\beta$ -tricalcium phosphate.

Due to their natural origin, the chemical composition of the biological **AlgOss** products is **very similar** to the mineral part of **human bone** in regards to the calcium phosphate and trace elements content. In addition, they offer a **highly porous** guiding structure/matrix as **scaffold** which is gradually **degraded** and replaced by **newly formed vital bone**.



*Amphiroa ephedra*



*Corallina officinalis*



*Granulate 1 - 2 mm*



*Granulate 0.1 - 1 mm*



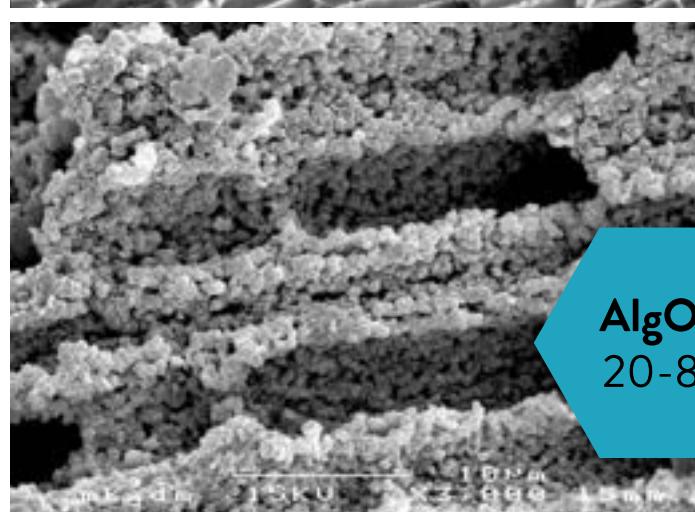
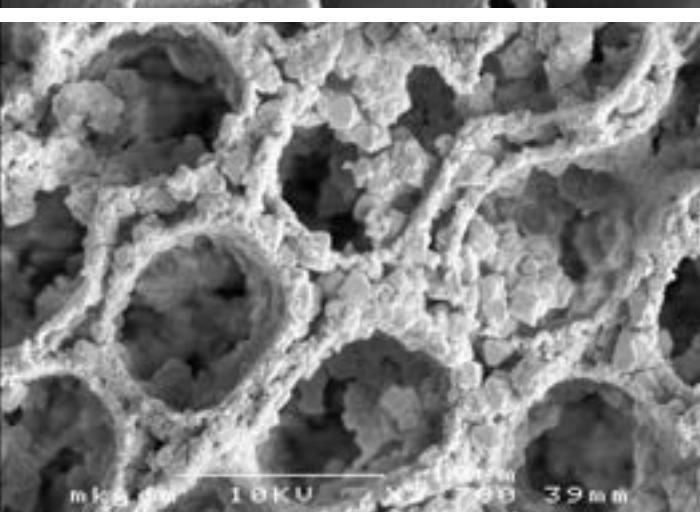
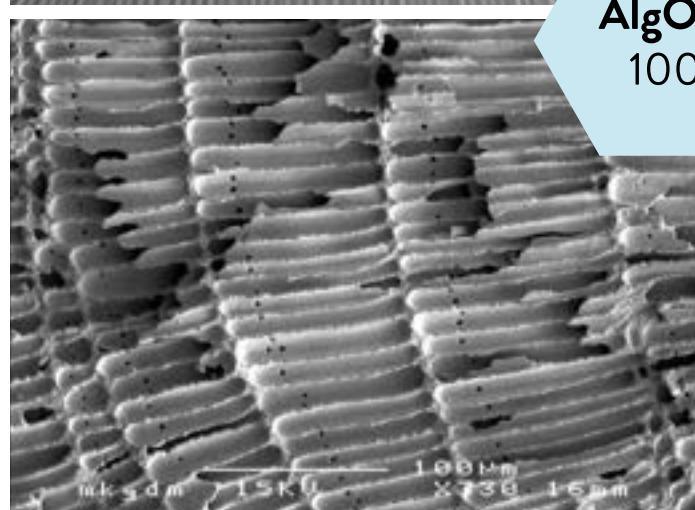
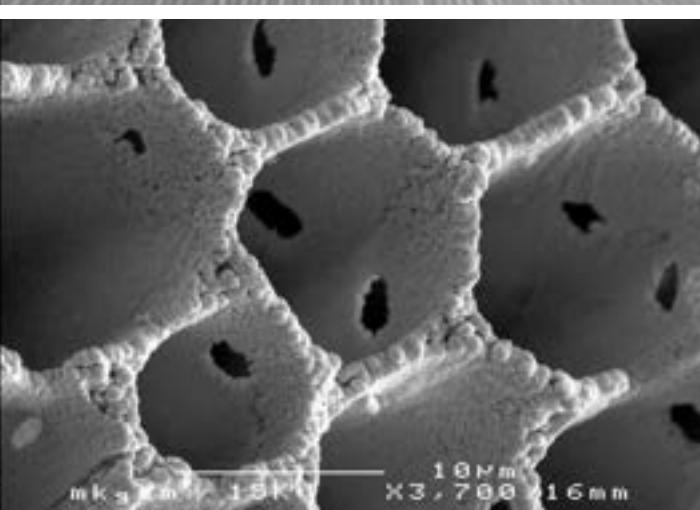
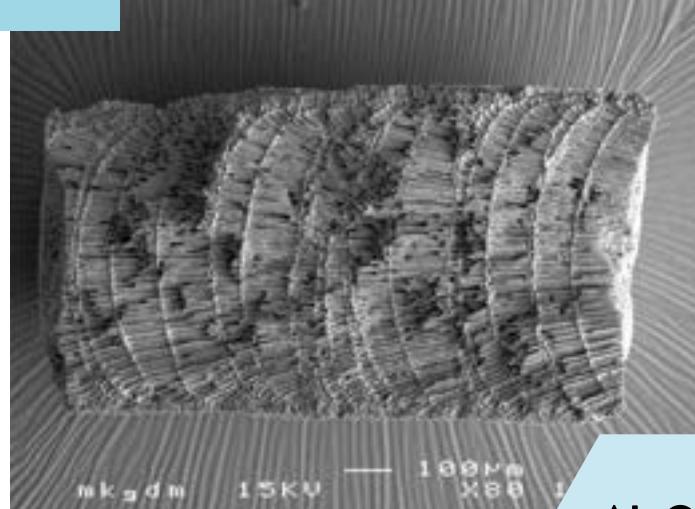
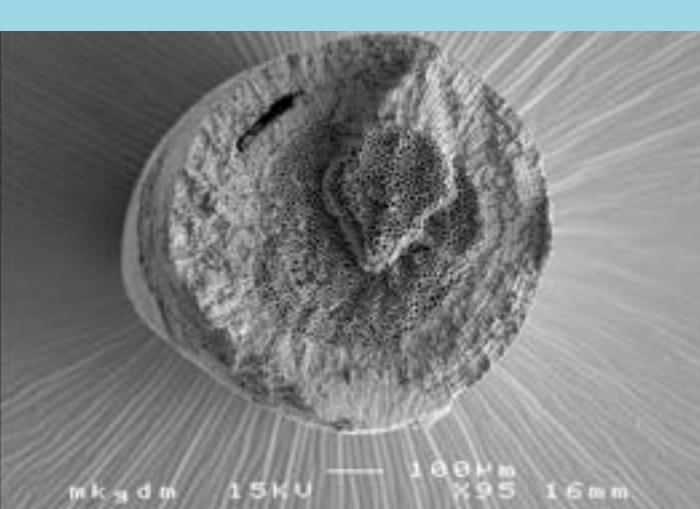
## AlgOss PRODUCT LIST

AlgOss  
100

<b>A01000110A</b>	0.1 – 1.0 mm, 0.5 ml (for augmentation of small defects)
<b>A01000110B</b>	0.1 – 1.0 mm, 1.0 ml (for augmentation of small defects)
<b>A01000110C</b>	0.1 – 1.0 mm, 2.0 ml (for augmentation of small defects)
<b>A01001020B</b>	1.0 – 2.0 mm, 1.0 ml (for augmentation of lateral defects and sinus floor elevation)
<b>A01001020C</b>	1.0 – 2.0 mm, 2.0 ml (for augmentation of lateral defects and sinus floor elevation)

AlgOss  
20-80

<b>B20800110A</b>	0.1 – 1.0 mm, 0.5 ml (for augmentation of small defects)
<b>B20800110B</b>	0.1 – 1.0 mm, 1.0 ml (for augmentation of small defects)
<b>B20800110C</b>	0.1 – 1.0 mm, 2.0 ml (for augmentation of small defects)
<b>B20801020B</b>	1.0 – 2.0 mm, 1.0 ml (for augmentation of lateral defects and sinus floor elevation)
<b>B20801020C</b>	1.0 – 2.0 mm, 2.0 ml (for augmentation of lateral defects and sinus floor elevation)



**AlgOss**  
100

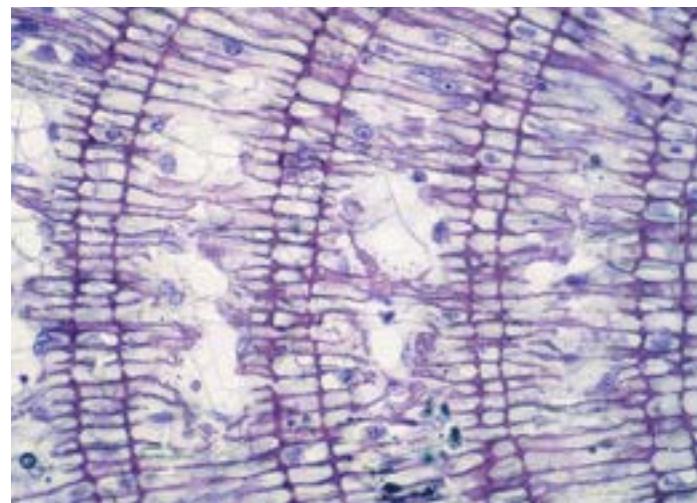
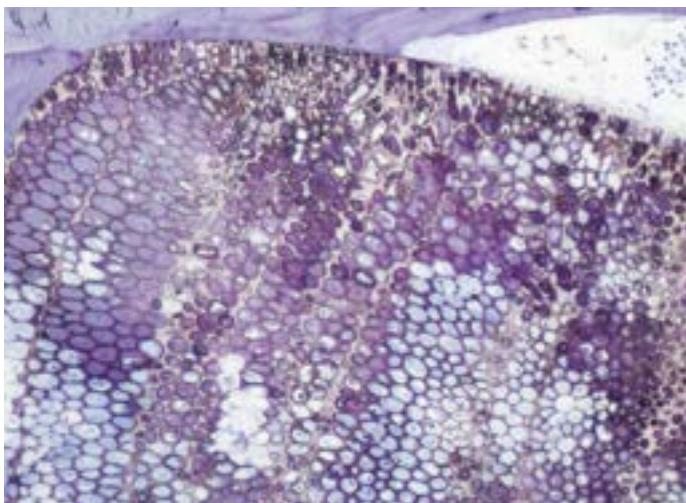
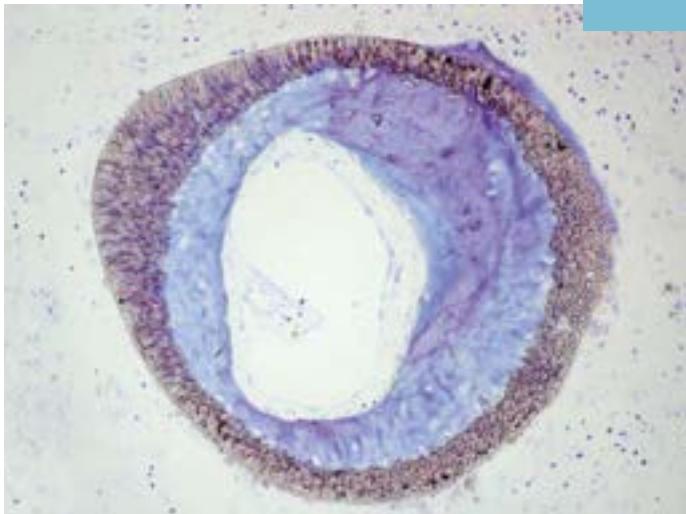
**AlgOss**  
20-80

## AlgOss BONE FORMING MATERIALS

- Restore lost bone naturally
- Biologic “vegan” plant alternative to Allo- and Xenografts
- Sustainably produced from regrowing marine algae
- Unobjectionable from a medical, ethical, and religious point of view
- The world’s only resorbable, purely inorganic bone forming materials on plant origin

# COMPARISON AlgOss 100 / AlgOss 20-80

	<b>AlgOss 100</b> phylogenetic algae derived hydroxyapatite	<b>AlgOss 20-80</b> phylogenetic algae derived biphasic composite
<b>ORIGIN, CHEMICAL COMPOSITION</b>	Marine red algae (>98 % HA)	Marine red algae (20 % HA / 80 % $\beta$ -TCP)
<b>CHARACTERISTICS</b>	Natural, pure inorganic granulate, not animal plant derived bone forming material; vegan, plant based bone reconstruction material with a high analogy to the human bone	
<b>POROSITY</b>	Unique interconnected honeycomb-like tubular microstructure with interconnected pores	
	<b>Highly porous hydroxyapatite</b>	<b>Highly porous biphasic composite with high <math>\beta</math>-tricalciumphosphate content</b>
<b>ABSORPTION</b>		<b>Excellent absorption properties</b> Saturation with the patient's blood will provide serum proteins and growth factors into the graft and leads to the formation of a mouldable putty The moldable putty ensures ease of handling and stability within the surgical site
<b>OSSEO-CONDUCTION</b>		<b>Promotes bone tissue ingrowth and deposition of new bone</b> New vital bone formation around the surface (icing) and within the porous scaffold
<b>REGENERATION</b>		<b>Defect regeneration instead of defect filling</b>
	Long-term volume stability in situ Moderate biomaterial degradation and gradual replacement by newly grown vital bone within 3-5 years <50 % after 12 months	Balanced resorption kinetics guarantee a stable volume while new bone forms Faster biomaterial degradation and enhanced bone formation (more rapid turnover) Advanced resorption within 12 months
		<b>Bone-analogous properties allow vascularization and revitalization of the bone defect</b> <b>Complete functional defect regeneration in the sense of a restitutio ad integrum</b>
	<b>Successful clinical application over 30 years</b> Long-term implant success rates that correspond to the use of implants in natural bone Well documented in more than 100 books and papers	<b>Successful clinical application since 2015</b> Faster bone remodelling than pure HA The results of a PMCF study with over 100 patients prove the excellent clinical safety and performance of the product
<b>APPLICATION</b>	Saturated with the patient's blood. The addition of autogenous bone chips improves the healing. Possibility to adapt bone regeneration by choosing the optimal product variant (AlgOss 100 or AlgOss 20-80).	

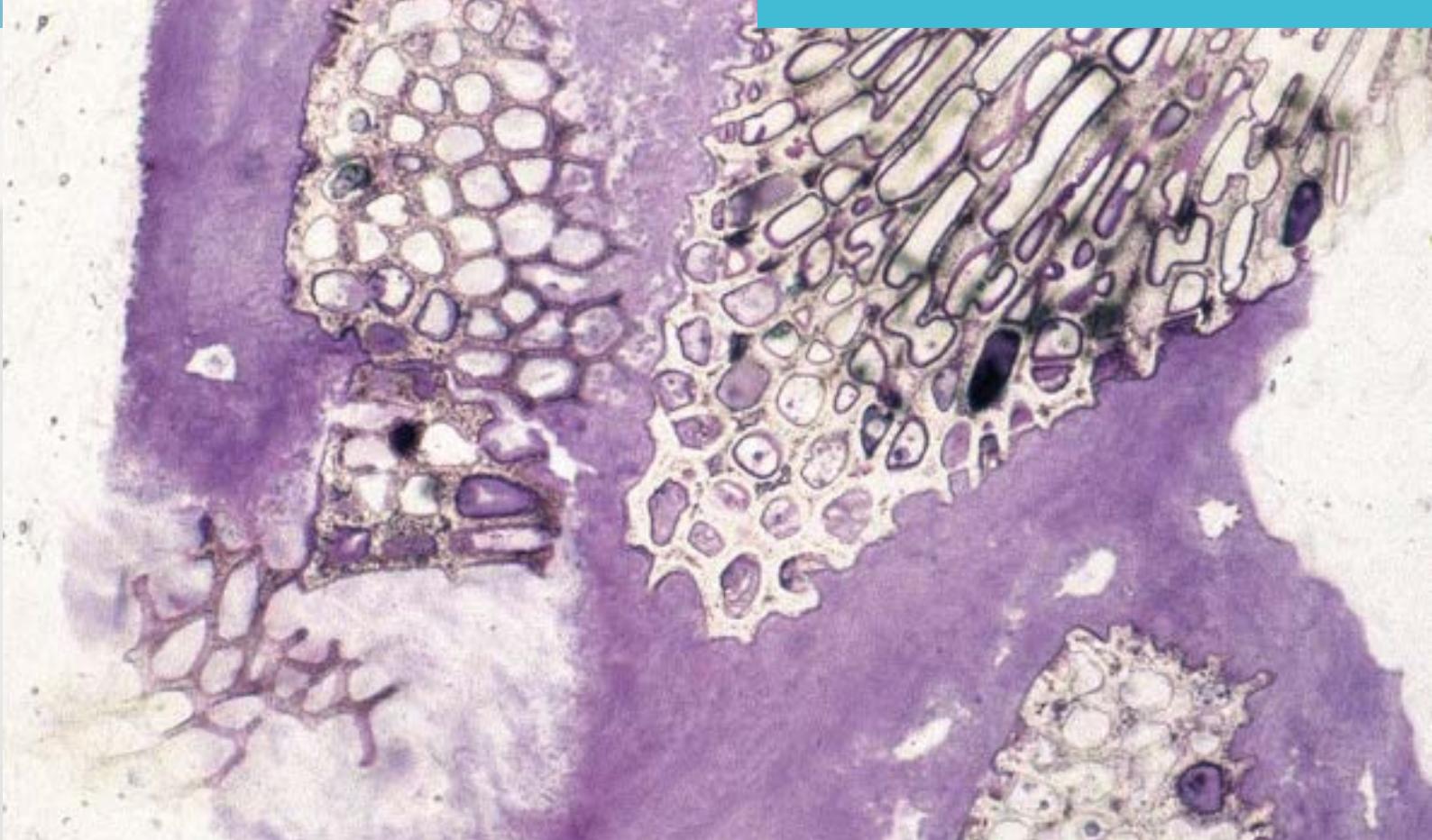


## INDICATIONS FOR AlgOss 100 / AlgOss 20-80

- Augmentation or reconstruction of the alveolar ridge
- Maxillary sinus elevation grafting
- Treatment of bony defects e.g.:
  - after cystectomy
  - root resection or
  - periodontal defects
- Extraction socket grafting to enhance preservation of alveolar ridge
- Filling of bone defects (periodontal- or peri-implant defects)  
in conjunction with membranes for guided tissue regeneration (GTR)

In cases where volume constancy is important over a longer period the pure hydroxyapatite **AlgOss 100** is recommended to ensure longer volume stability.

In defects with extensive contact surface to local bone, the biphasic product with high tricalciumphosphate content (80%) **AlgOss 20-80** leads to faster bone regeneration.



## CONTACT FOR CLINICAL QUESTIONS AND REFERENCES



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